

## **GLOBALIZATION AND ITS IMPACT ON HUMAN RIGHTS: AN OVERVIEW**

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### **INTRODUCTION**

VASUDHAIVA KUTUMBAKAM, this world is one family, is an antiquated and center piece of Indian rationality. The term Globalization is broadly acknowledged and multidimensional marvel and currently utilized widely to sum up today's world order. It implies the world is progressively coordinated into one capitalist political economy working under a neo-liberal free market belief system. Economic globalization as saw on the planet today is definitely not another wonder. It has been advancing for as far back as quite a while and picking up momentum step by step. Economic globalization has been joined by a checked increment in the impact of worldwide money related markets and transnational foundations, including organizations, in deciding national strategies and needs. We can say that data and correspondence innovation is assuming an essential job in the present period.<sup>2</sup> Globalization has made amazing non state performing artists that may damage human rights in manners that were not considered amid the improvement of the cutting edge human rights development.

### **GLOBALIZATION AND HUMAN RIGHTS**

One of the most significant aspects of globalization is the global consensus on human rights. Human rights have winds up basic piece of procedure of globalization from numerous points of view. The western nations are progressively utilizing their perspective on human rights idea as measuring stick to pass judgment on advancement nations and to manage financial and exchange connection to expand development assistance.<sup>3</sup> In the meantime globalization strengthens impoverishment by expanding the poverty, uncertainty, fragmentation of society and hence violets human rights and human offer a shared belief in particular longing for acknowledgment and admiration that associates them. There are two sorts of perspectives in regards to the effect

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<sup>2</sup> Thomas L. Friedman : The Lexus and the Olive Tree: Understanding Globalization, (Cairo : International Publishers) 1999

<sup>3</sup> Surya Deva, Globalization and its Impact on the Realization of Human Rights, extracted from C. Raj Kumar, K. Chockalingam Human Rights, Justice, & Constitutional Empowerment, (New Delhi: Oxford University Press) 2007

of globalization on human rights one view is that Globalization has acknowledged the human rights and by and large exchange hypothesis predicts general welfare structure globalization. Many feel that through market economy and liberalized exchange can prompt improve in the way of life of individuals. It is likewise trusted that for political opportunity, financial opportunity is additionally basic. With the assistance of financial power it is conceivable to bargain adequately with the violators of human rights. The other view is that practical and mechanical change of globalization may prompt a circumstance in which fundamental risk to human rights won't structure the state however structure worldwide companies, multi-lateral inter governmental organizations, transnational criminal or sorted out psychological militants.<sup>4</sup> Globalization is expanding the difference among countries and decreasing national governments capacity to secure their native. As indicated by a report by UN University on Globalization of Human Rights Globalization move money people and thoughts around the globe with surprising velocity and Vital choices concerning the advancement of the worldwide organization are made in universal discussions where the most dominant nations settle on choices that are beneficial for themselves yet not really in general society intrigue.<sup>5</sup>

## **IMPACT OF GLOBALIZATION ON HUMAN RIGHTS**

One view is that globalization improves human rights, prompting economic advantages and resulting political opportunities. The constructive commitments of globalization have even prompted the suggestion that it be acknowledged as another human ideal, In general, exchange hypothesis predicts a critical increment in global welfare coming from globalization, in a roundabout way upgrading the achievement of financial conditions essential for monetary and social rights, Many thus believe that market mechanisms and liberalized trade will prompt an improvement in the expectations for everyday comforts surprisingly.<sup>6</sup> Some likewise place that facilitated commerce and economic opportunity are important state of political opportunity, or if nothing else add to the standard of law that is a fundamental part of human rights. Members from the World Trade Organization while arranging and executing worldwide, leads on exchange progression, should remember their simultaneous commitments to advance and ensure human rights, aware of the dedication made in the Vienna Declaration 1993 that human rights are the

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<sup>4</sup> Sinha, P.C. (2011), Human Rights and Indian Constitution, Prism Books, Jaipur.

<sup>5</sup> H. O. Agrawal, (2016) International Law and Human Rights. 30th ed. Allahabad, Central Law Publication.

<sup>6</sup> D.R. SK KAPOOR, (2017) International law and Human rights, Central Law Agency

principal duty of governments, While the WTO understandings give a lawful system to the financial parts of the economic aspects of the liberalization of trade, the standards and principles of human rights balance this by offering a legitimate structure for exchange advancement's social and moral measurements. The human rights infringements coming about because of globalization are disappointments of administration. Human rights law is equipped for observing and directing remote speculation. Admiration for human rights expects governments to ensure, advance and satisfy commitments. The directly to advancement procedure can give a structure concentrated on the execution of rights-based way to deal with improvement. The directly to advancement is adaptable and advances worldwide duty regarding globalization. The announcement on the Right to Development expects states to ensure rights in a way pertinent to globalization. So as to be all inclusive and stay applicable, human rights law must ensure those minimized by the exigencies of globalization by enabling neighborhood people groups. Development strategy comprises of liberal exchanging routines with a decreased job for the state. In spite of the new difficulties emerging from the globalization procedure and, the state remains the main full subject of international law dependable under human rights law.<sup>7</sup> It is the state, acting independently or on the whole, that at last controls International relations.

The origin of human rights might be discovered both in Greek theory and the different world religions. In the Age of Enlightenment the idea of human rights rose as an unequivocal classification. Man and women came to be viewed as an Anonymous Individual, invested essentially with sure in alienable fundamental rights that could be conjured against a legislature and ought to be protected by it. Human rights were thus forward observed as rudimentary preconditions for a presence working of human respect. Origin of the idea of human rights in India though the Rig-Veda considers the bedrock of human rights in its most punctual significance, with the happening to the later Vedic Age and the general public being partitioned based on Varna was proof of the negligible joke of the prior idea of human rights and in medieval period Emperor Akbar took certain measures for the insurance of the privileges of the subjects.<sup>8</sup>

Anyway there are different less useful consequences for human rights emerging from globalization. The accentuation on aggressiveness and economic development has had particularly contrary consequences for such powerless gatherings as vagrant laborers, indigenious

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<sup>7</sup> H. O. Agrawal, (2016) International Law and Human Rights. 30th ed. Allahabad, Central Law Publication.

<sup>8</sup> Chunakara, M. G. (2000). Globalization and its Impact on Human Rights

people groups and transient women. Globalization has been referred to as a contributing component in infringement of the right to life, the right to protection of health, the right to safe and healthy working conditions and opportunity of relationship in numerous nations.<sup>9</sup>

## **CONCLUSION**

Globalization has its winners and losers. It makes both help and block in acknowledgment of human rights. With the extension of trade, market, foreign investment, creating nations have seen the gaps among themselves widen. Globalization encourages worldwide trades that beat the bounds of a solitary country or a human advancement, permitting support in a worldwide network. In this globalized time, the conflict for Human rights has turned out to be difficult and challenging. Human rights can adjust powers of globalization inside a simply universal legitimate structure.

Globalization as an idea is neither pro human rights nor anti human rights, it could offer open doors for advancements of human rights just as concise edition of human Rights, at national and international scene. Presently we are to choose that whether globalization ought to be boon for human rights or bane!

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<sup>9</sup> M. CHERIF BASSIOUNI, (2015) Globalization and its impact on the future of Human Rights and International Criminal justice.